

CONTENTS

CHAPTER #	TITLE	PAGE
1	INTRODUCTION	1
2	REVIEW OF LITERATURE	6
2.1	Allelopathic effect of weeds on wheat	6
2.2	Effect of sowing time on wheat and weeds	14
2.3	Effect of weed density on wheat growth and yield	23
3	MATERIALS AND METHODS	32
3.1	Experimental field conditions	32
3.2	Experiments	33
3.2.1	Laboratory Experiment	33
3.2.2	Pot experiment	44
3.2.3	Field Experiment	50
3.3	Statistical Analysis	56
4.	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	57
4.1	Laboratory Experiment	57
4.1.1	Effect of <i>Emex australis</i> infested soil on the seedling growth of wheat	57
4.1.2	Effect of aqueous extracts of different parts of <i>Emex australis</i> on seedling growth of wheat at different temperatures	67
4.1.3	Effect of seed soaking for 24 hours in aqueous extracts of different parts of <i>Emex australis</i> on germination of wheat seeds at different temperatures	79
4.1.4	Effect of aqueous extracts of different parts of <i>Emex australis</i> on germination of wheat seeds at different temperatures	84

4.1.5	Allelopathic effect of organic solvent fractions of aqueous-ethanolic extract of <i>Emex australis</i> on wheat	89
4.2	Influence of spiny emex (<i>Emex australis</i> steinh.) density on the growth and yield of wheat (<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L.) sown at different time.	94
4.3	Influence of Spiny Emex (<i>Emex australis</i> steinh.) density on the growth and yield of wheat (<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L.) sown at different times	162
5.	SUMMARY	232
6.	LITERATURE CITED	243