

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 1 .....	1
Dengue Transmission based on Urban Environmental Gradients in Different Cities of Pakistan	
1.1 Introduction .....	2
1.2 Materials and Methods .....	9
1.3 Results .....	15
1.4 Discussion .....	28
1.4.1 Urbanization and Population .....	28
1.4.2 Drainage Pattern of Study Area .....	29
1.4.3 Dengue Fever Cases .....	32
1.4.4 Climatic Analysis .....	32
1.5 Conclusion .....	33
 Chapter 2 .....	 35
Environmental Risk Factors and Hotspot Analysis of Dengue Distribution in Pakistan	
2.1 Introduction .....	36
2.2 Material and methods .....	39
2.3 Description of stream analysis .....	41
2.3.1 Islamabad .....	41
2.3.2 Rawalpindi .....	42
2.3.3 Lahore.....	45
2.3.4 Karachi .....	48
2.4 Results .....	49

2.5	Discussion	
.....		67
2.6 Conclusion		70
Chapter 3		71
Relationship of Dengue Fever with Malaria and Other Social and Climate Covariates from Four Different Cities of Pakistan		
3.1 Introduction		72
3.2	Methodology	
.....		76
3.3 Results		77
3.4	Discussion	
.....		86
3.5 Conclusion		88
Chapter 4		89
Findings and Recommendations		
4.1 Findings of the Study		91
4.2 Recommendations		93
References		95
Appendix		106