

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Introduction.....	1
2. Preliminaries.....	9
2.1 Fluid.....	10
2.1.1 Newtonian Fluid.....	10
2.1.2 Non-Newtonian Fluid.....	11
2.1.2.1 Time Independent non-Newtonian Fluids.....	12
2.1.2.2 Time Dependent non-Newtonian Fluids.....	12
2.1.2.3 Viscoelastic Fluids.....	13
2.2 Porosity and Porous Medium.....	13
2.2.1 Porous Medium.....	13
2.2.2 Porosity.....	14
2.2.3 Permeability.....	14
2.2.4 Darcy's Law.....	15
2.2.5 Brinkman Extended Darcy's Law.....	15
2.3 Basic Equations.....	16
2.3.1 Continuity Equation.....	16
2.3.1.1 Continuity Equation in Cartesian Coordinates.....	16
2.3.1.2 Continuity Equation in Cylindrical Coordinates.....	16
2.3.2 Momentum Equation.....	17
2.3.2.1 Navier Stokes Equation in Cartesian Coordinates.....	17
2.3.2.2 Navier Stokes Equation in Cylindrical Coordinates.....	17
2.3.3 The Constitutive Equations.....	18
2.3.3.1 Second Grade Fluid.....	19
2.3.3.2 Jeffery Fluid.....	20
2.4 Dimensionless Parameters.....	21
2.4.1 Reynolds Number.....	21
2.4.2 Strouhal Number.....	21
2.4.3 Mach Number.....	22

2.4.4 Darcy Number.....	22
2.4.5 Deborah Number.....	22
2.5 Solution Methodologies.....	22
2.5.1 Perturbation Method.....	22
2.5.2 WKB Approximation Method.....	23
3. Oscillatory flow in a porous channel with porous medium and small suction.....	27
3.1 Formulation of the Problem.....	28
3.2 Time Independent Part of Velocity Field.....	30
3.3 Time Dependent Part of Velocity Field.....	31
3.3.1 Solution of the Acoustic Part (\hat{V}).....	33
3.3.2 Solution of the Vortical Part (\hat{V}).....	33
3.3.3 The Solution for (Y).....	34
3.4 Results and Discussion.....	37
3.5 Closing Remarks.....	40
4. Oscillatory channel flow for non-Newtonian fluid.....	41
4.1 Mathematical Description of the Problem.....	42
4.2 Leading Order Time Independent Velocity.....	44
4.3 Time Dependent Oscillatory Velocity.....	46
4.3.1 The Acoustic Part.....	47
4.3.2 The Vortical Part.....	48
4.4 Graphical Results and Description.....	53
4.5 Conclusion.....	56
5. Oscillatory flow of second grade fluid in a cylindrical tube.....	57
5.1 Mathematical Formulation.....	58
5.2 Steady (unperturbed) Part of the Velocity.....	60
5.3 Unsteady (perturbed) Part of the Velocity.....	61
5.3.1 Pressure-driven Part (\hat{V}).....	62

5.3.2 Vorticity-driven Part ($\hat{\mathbf{V}}$).....	63
5.4 Discussion.....	65
5.5 Conclusions.....	68
6. Analytic solution for oscillatory flow in a channel for Jeffery fluid.....	69
6.1 Mathematical Formulation.....	70
6.2 Time Independent Solution.....	74
6.3 Time Dependent Oscillatory Velocity.....	75
6.3.1 Acoustic Part.....	76
6.3.2 Vortical Part.....	77
6.4 Discussion on Results	80
6.5 Main Observations.....	84
7. Conclusions.....	85
8. References.....	88