## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S. No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>DECLARATION</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>SIGNATURE OF SUPERVISORY COMMITTEE</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>DEDICATION</td>
<td>iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</td>
<td>v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>CONTENTS</td>
<td>vi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>LIST OF TABLES</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>LIST OF FIGURES</td>
<td>xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>ABSTRACT</td>
<td>xvi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>CHAPTER 1</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>INTRODUCTION</strong></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>CHAPTER 2</strong></td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>REVIEW OF LITERATURE</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>2.1</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Growth Parameters</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>2.1.1</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Plant height</strong></td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>2.1.2</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Plant spread</strong></td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>2.1.3</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Time taken from flowering to maturity</strong></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>2.2</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Yield parameters</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>2.2.1</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Number of fruits per plant</strong></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>2.2.2</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total weight of fruits per plant</strong></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>2.2.3</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Yield (q/ha)</strong></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>2.3</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Quality parameters of fruits</strong></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>2.3.1</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Physical Parameters</strong></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>2.3.1.1</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Fruit length</strong></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.1.2</td>
<td>Fruit diameter</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.1.3</td>
<td>Fruit volume</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.1.4</td>
<td>Fruit shape at stalk end</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.1.5</td>
<td>Weight of fruit</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.1.6</td>
<td>Weight of pulp</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.1.7</td>
<td>Pulp color</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.1.8</td>
<td>Number of seeds per fruit</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.1.9</td>
<td>Seed weight</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.1.10</td>
<td>Seed hardness</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.2</td>
<td>Bio-chemical parameters</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.2.1</td>
<td>Total soluble solids (TSS)</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.2.2</td>
<td>Titrable acidity</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.2.3</td>
<td>Ascorbic acid</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.2.4</td>
<td>Reducing sugars</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.2.5</td>
<td>Non-reducing sugars</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.2.6</td>
<td>Total sugars</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.2.7</td>
<td>Sugar/acid ratio</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.2.8</td>
<td>Lycopene content</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>Morpho-pomological analysis for guava (<em>Psidium guajava</em> L.) divergence</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>Morpho-genetic analysis for guava variation through different molecular markers</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>Collection and conservation of genetic resources of guava (<em>Psidium guajava</em> L.) selections</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPTER 3</td>
<td>MATERIALS AND METHODS</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>Survey and morphological analysis</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>Quantitative traits</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.1</td>
<td>Total Soluble Solids (°Brix)</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.2</td>
<td>Acidity (Percentage)</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.3</td>
<td>Ascorbic acid (mg/100ml juice)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.4</td>
<td>Sugars</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.4.1</td>
<td>Preparation of juice filtrate</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.4.2</td>
<td>Preparation of standard invert solution</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.4.3</td>
<td>Preparation of Fehling’s solution</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.5</td>
<td>Reducing sugars</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.6</td>
<td>Total sugars</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.7</td>
<td>Non-reducing sugars</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>Qualitative traits evaluation</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>Experimental layout</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>Elucidation of guava species divergence through iPBS and SSR markers</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5.1</td>
<td>Plant material</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5.1.1</td>
<td>Source 1 (Pakistani guava accessions)</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5.1.2</td>
<td>Source 2 (Australian guava accessions)</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5.1.3</td>
<td>Source 3 (Open pollinated plant)</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5.2</td>
<td>DNA extraction</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5.3</td>
<td>iPBS PCR amplification</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Section</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5.4</td>
<td>SSR PCR amplification</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5.5</td>
<td>Data Scoring and Analysis</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CHAPTER 4</strong></td>
<td><strong>RESULTS AND DISCUSSION</strong></td>
<td><strong>49</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>Results of morphological traits</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.1</td>
<td>Descriptive statistics and correlation for quantitative variables</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.2</td>
<td>Principle component analysis for quantitative variables</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.3</td>
<td>Descriptive statistics and correlations for qualitative variables</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.4</td>
<td>Principle component analysis for qualitative variables</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.5</td>
<td>Results of correlations between 33 (quantitative and qualitative) traits</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.6</td>
<td>Results of principle component analysis of 33 traits</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.7</td>
<td>Results of dendrogram using agglomerative hierarchical clustering (AHC)</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>Molecular characterization of guava accessions</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.1</td>
<td>Analysis of 70 guava accessions DNA by 5 iPBS primers</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.2</td>
<td>Analysis of 51 Pakistani guava accessions DNA by 6 iPBS primers</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.3</td>
<td>Analysis of 19 open pollinated population of guava by 3 iPBS primers</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.4</td>
<td>Analysis of 70 guava (and related) accessions DNA by 18 SSR primers</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.5</td>
<td>Analysis of 51 Pakistani guava accessions by 18 SSR primers</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>Discussion of morphological and molecular characterization</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4.3.1 Morphological characterization 116
4.3.2 Morphological correlation 117
4.3.3 Implications for gene bank conservation 118
4.3.4 Implications for breeding 118
4.3.5 Genetic analysis 120

CHAPTER 5 SUMMARY 124
5.1 Morpho-pomological experiment 124
5.2 Molecular experiment 125

CHAPTER 6 LITERATURE CITED 127