

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Introduction	1
1.1 Hyperthermia as Cancer Therapy	2
1.2 Magnetism in Fine Particles	2
1.2.1 Finite Size Effects	3
1.2.1.1 Single domain state	3
1.2.1.2 Superparamagnetism	4
1.2.2 Surface Effects	9
1.2.2.1 Surface Effects without Coating	9
1.2.2.2 Surface Effects with Magnetic Coating	9
1.3 Biomedical Applications of Magnetic Nanoparticles:	10
1.3.1 Magnetic Hyperthermia	10
1.4 Magnetic Loss Mechanisms:	13
1.4.1 Néel relaxation	13
1.4.2 Brownian relaxation	14
1.4.3 Hysteresis losses	16
1.5 Magnetic hyperthermia problems and challenges:	16

1.6	Specific absorption rate (<i>SAR</i>)	19
1.6.1	Linear response theory (LRT).....	20
1.6.2	Stoner-Wohlfarth model based theory (SWMBT)	24
2.	Literature Review and Motivation	27
3.	Synthesis and Characterization Techniques	35
3.1	Citrate sol-gel method	36
3.2	Synthesis of Sr doped lanthanum manganite nanoparticles	37
3.2.1	Sr doped lanthanum manganite nanoparticles with varying Sr concentration x	37
3.2.2	Variation of particle size in Sr doped lanthanum manganite nanoparticles	39
3.3	Synthesis of composites nanoparticles	40
3.4	Characterization techniques	42
3.4.1	Powder X-ray Diffraction (XRD)	42
3.4.1.1	Principle of X-ray Diffraction	42
3.4.1.2	Particle size calculation	43
3.4.2	Scanning Electron Microscopy or SEM	43
3.4.3	Transmission electron microscopy (TEM)	44
3.4.4	Vibrating Sample Magnetometer (VSM)	45

3.4.5	Brunauer Emmett Teller (BET) theory	47
3.4.6	Radio Frequency induction heating machine	49
4.	Strontium doped lanthanum manganite (La_{1-x}Sr_xMnO₃) nanoparticles for hyperthermia applications (0.15 ≤ x ≤ 0.45)	51
4.1	Structural analysis	52
4.1.1	X-ray diffraction (XRD) analysis	52
4.1.2	BET surface area analysis	54
4.1.3	Transmission electron microscopic (TEM) analysis	55
4.2	Magnetic measurements	56
4.2.1	Field dependent magnetization measurements	56
4.2.2	Temperature dependent magnetization measurements	59
4.3	Magnetothermia measurements	60
4.4	Summary and Conclusions	64
5.	Optimizing magnetic anisotropy of La_{1-x}Sr_xMnO₃ nanoparticles for hyperthermia applications with 0.20 ≤ x ≤ 0.45	65
5.1	Structural analysis	66
5.1.1	X-ray diffraction (XRD) analysis	66
5.1.2	Transmission electron microscopic (TEM) analysis	69
5.2	Magnetic measurements	71

5.2.1	Field dependent magnetization measurements	71
5.2.2	Temperature dependent magnetization measurements	76
5.3	Magnetothermia measurements	79
5.4	Comparison with linear response theory	81
5.5	Summary and conclusions	87
6.	Strontium hexaferrite (SrFe₁₂O₁₉) based composites for hyperthermia applications	89
6.1	Structural analysis	90
6.1.1	X-ray diffraction (XRD) analysis	90
6.1.2	Field emission scanning electron microscopy (FE-SEM) analysis	92
6.2	Magnetic Properties.....	93
6.2.1	Field dependent magnetization measurements	93
6.2.2	Temperature dependent magnetization measurements	95
6.3	Magnetothermia measurements	97
6.4	Summary and Conclusions	100
7.	Magnesium ferrite (MgFe₂O₄) and Zirconia (ZrO₂) nanocomposites for hyperthermia applications	101
7.1	Structural analysis	102

7.1.1	X-ray diffraction (XRD) analysis	102
7.1.2	Transmission electron microscopic (TEM) analysis	105
7.2	Magnetic measurements	108
7.2.1	Field dependent magnetization measurements	108
7.2.2	Temperature dependent magnetization measurements	114
7.3	Magnetic heating	117
7.4	Summary and Conclusions	120
8.	Summary and Conclusions	121
9.	References	124