

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER	TITLE	PAGE NO.
	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	iv
	LIST OF TABLES	xii
	LIST OF FIGURES.....	xiv
	LIST OF APPENDICES.....	xv
	ABSTRACT.....	xxii
	INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	Overview of cotton	1
1.2	Insect pests of cotton	2
1.2.1	Bollworm pests	2
1.2.2	Sucking insect pests	3
1.3	Pest control strategies in cotton	4
1.4	Biological control.....	4
1.5	Biological control agents.....	6
1.5.1	<i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> (Ishii) (Hymenoptera: Trichogrammatidae)	6
1.5.1.1	Description	7
1.5.1.2	Life history	7
1.5.1.3	Searching ability	8
1.5.2	<i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> (Stephens) (Neuroptera: Chrysopidae).....	8
1.5.2.1	Habitats	8
1.5.2.2	Description	9
1.5.2.3	Life history	9
1.5.2.4	Eggs.....	9
1.5.2.5	Larvae	9
1.5.2.6	Pupae.....	9
1.5.2.7	Adult	10
1.5.2.8	Effectiveness	10
1.5.2.9	Field releases.....	10
1.5.3	<i>Sitotroga cerealella</i> (Olivier) (Lepidoptera: Gelechiidae)	10
1.5.3.1	Description	11
1.5.3.2	Life history	11
1.5.3.3	Eggs.....	11
1.5.3.4	Larvae	11
1.5.3.5	Pupae	12
1.5.3.6	Adult.....	12
1.6	Objective of the studies.....	12
	REVIEW OF LITERATURE.....	13
2.1	<i>Sitotroga cerealella</i> (Olivier) (Lepidoptera: Gelechiidae)	13
2.1.1	Rearing on different hosts (cereals) no choice and free choice	13
2.1.2	Radiation effects on the host eggs.....	14
2.1.3	Storage of <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i>	15

2.2 <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> (Ishii) (Hymenoptera: Trichogrammatidae)	17
2.2.1. Rearing on different host eggs	17
2.2.2 Food effect on rearing of <i>T. chilonis</i>	18
2.2.3 Storage of <i>T. chilonis</i> at low temperatures	19
2.2.4 Radiation effects on <i>T. chilonis</i>	20
2.2.5 Rearing temperatures for <i>T. chilonis</i>	20
2.2.6 Release methods of <i>T. chilonis</i> in field	23
2.2.7 Effect of the field temperature on the survival of <i>T. chilonis</i>	23
2.2.8 Searching ability of <i>T. chilonis</i>	25
2.2.9 Pest control by the releases of <i>T. chilonis</i>	27
2.3 <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> (Stephens) (Neuroptera: Chrysopidae)	31
2.3.1 Biology.....	31
2.3.2 Storage of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	31
2.3.3 Field adaptability of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	33
2.3.4 Pest management by <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	34
MATERIALS AND METHODS	38
3.1 Selection of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i>, <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> and <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i> strains	38
3.2 Rearing of <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i> on different hosts	38
3.3 Effect of radiation on eggs of host, <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i>	39
3.4 Development of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> on stored eggs of host, <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i> .	39
3.5 Effect of radiation and low temperatures on eggs of host, <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i>	40
3.6 Effect of adult food nutrition on development of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i>	40
3.7 Optimization of short and long term storage duration for <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> at low temperatures	41
3.8 Comparative rearing of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> at different temperature conditions	42
3.9 Effect of storage duration and low temperatures on developmental parameters of eggs of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	43
3.10 Effect of storage duration and temperature on reproductive parameters of the adult of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> at different temperature conditions	43
3.11 Effect of different rearing temperatures on developmental and reproductive parameters of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	44
3.12 Effect of different host eggs on quality of developmental parameters of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i>	44
3.13 Effect of different host eggs on quality of developmental parameters of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	44
3.14 Evaluation of different releases methods of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> under field conditions	45
3.14.1 Evaluation of releases of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> through micro-cages in cotton under field conditions.....	45
3.14.2 Evaluation of releases of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> through paper cards in cotton under field conditions.....	45
3.14.3 Evaluation of releases of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> through broadcasting in cotton under field conditions.....	46

3.15 Evaluation of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> releases under natural field condition.....	46
3.15.1 Evaluation of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> releases at egg stage.....	46
3.15.2 Evaluation of 2 nd instar larval releases of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	47
3.16 Parasitism and searching ability of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> on host eggs at different distances	47
3.17 Survival of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> under field conditions.....	47
3.18 Survival of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> under field conditions	47
3.19 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of cotton pests under field conditions.....	48
3.19.1 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) in cotton under field conditions.....	48
3.19.2 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of <i>Earias vittella</i> (Fabricius) (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) in cotton under field conditions	49
3.19.3 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of <i>Bemisia tabaci</i> (Gennadius) (Homoptera: Aleyrodidae) in cotton under field conditions	49
3.19.4 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of <i>Thrips tabaci</i> (Linderman) (Thysanoptera: Thripidae) in cotton under field conditions.....	49
3.19.5 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of <i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover (Homoptera: Aphididae) in cotton under field conditions	50
3.20 Data analysis.....	50
RESULTS	51
4.1 Selection of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i>, <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> and <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i> strains	51
4.2 Rearing of <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i> on different hosts.....	51
4.3 Effect of radiation on the eggs of host, <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i>	54
4.4 Development of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> on stored eggs of host, <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i>..	56
4.4.1 Emergence of <i>T. chilonis</i>	56
4.4.2 Parasitism by <i>T. chilonis</i>	57
4.4.3 Longevity of <i>T. chilonis</i> adults.....	58
4.5 Effect of radiation and low temperatures on eggs of host, <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i>.	63
4.6 Effect of adult food nutrition on development of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i>	63
4.6.1 Parasitism by <i>T. chilonis</i> adults.....	63
4.6.2 Male adult longevity of <i>T. chilonis</i>	64
4.6.3 Female adult longevity of <i>T. chilonis</i>	64
4.7 Optimization of short and long term storage duration for <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> at low temperatures.....	66
4.7.1 Percent emergence of <i>T. chilonis</i>	66
4.7.2 Percent parasitism by <i>T. chilonis</i>	67
4.7.3 Longevity of <i>T. chilonis</i> adults.....	67
4.8 Comparative rearing of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> at different temperature conditions	72
4.8.1 Developmental period of <i>T. chilonis</i>	72
4.8.2 Parasitism by <i>T. chilonis</i> adults.....	72
4.8.3 Emergence of <i>T. chilonis</i> adults.....	73
4.8.4 Longevity of <i>T. chilonis</i> adults.....	73

4.9 Effect of storage duration and low temperatures on developmental parameters of eggs of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	74
4.10 Effect of storage duration and temperature on reproductive parameters of the adult of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> at different temperature conditions	78
4.11 Effect of different rearing temperatures on developmental and reproductive parameters of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	80
4.11.1 Developmental parameters of <i>C. carnea</i>	80
4.11.2 Reproductive parameters of <i>C. carnea</i>	81
4.12 Effect of different host eggs on quality of developmental parameters of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i>	83
4.13 Effect of different host eggs on quality of developmental parameters of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	84
4.14 Evaluation of different releases methods of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> under field conditions	85
4.14.1 Evaluation of releases of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> through micro-cages in cotton under field conditions	85
4.14.2 Evaluation of releases <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> through paper cards in cotton under field conditions	85
4.14.3 Evaluation of releases of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> through broadcasting in cotton under field conditions	86
4.15 Evaluation of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> releases under natural field condition.....	88
4.15.1 Evaluation of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> releases at egg stage	88
4.15.2 Evaluation of 2 nd instar larval releases of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	88
4.16 Parasitism and searching ability of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> on host eggs at different distances	89
4.17 Survival of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> under field conditions.....	91
4.18 Survival of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> under field conditions	94
4.19 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of cotton pests under field conditions.....	97
4.19.1 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) in cotton under field conditions	97
4.19.2 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of <i>Earias vittella</i> (Fabricius) (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) in cotton under field conditions	100
4.19.3 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of <i>Bemisia tabaci</i> (Gennadius) (Homoptera: Aleyrodidae) in cotton under field conditions	103
4.19.4 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of <i>Thrips tabaci</i> (Linderman) (Thysanoptera: Thripidae) in cotton under field conditions	106
4.19.5 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of <i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover (Homoptera: Aphididae) in cotton under field conditions	109
DISCUSSION	112
5.1 Selection of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i>, <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> and <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i> strains	112
5.2 Rearing of <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i> on different hosts.....	112
5.3 Effect of radiation on eggs of host, <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i>.....	113
5.4 Development of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> on stored eggs of host, <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i>.	114

5.4.1 Emergence of <i>T. chilonis</i>	115
5.4.2 Parasitism by <i>T. chilonis</i>	115
5.4.3 Longevity of <i>T. chilonis</i> adults.....	115
5.5 Effect of radiation and low temperatures on eggs of host, <i>Sitotroga cerealella</i>	116
5.6 Effect of adult food nutrition on development of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i>	116
5.6.1 Parasitism by <i>T. chilonis</i> adults.....	116
5.6.2 Male adult longevity of <i>T. chilonis</i>	117
5.6.3 Female adult longevity of <i>T. chilonis</i>	117
5.7 Optimization of short and long term storage duration for <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> at low temperatures.....	118
5.7.1 Percent emergence of <i>T. chilonis</i>	118
5.7.2 Percent parasitism by <i>T. chilonis</i>	119
5.7.3 Longevity of <i>T. chilonis</i> adults.....	119
5.8 Comparative rearing of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> at different temperature conditions	120
5.8.1 Developmental period of <i>T. chilonis</i>	120
5.8.2 Parasitism by <i>T. chilonis</i> adults.....	120
5.8.3 Emergence of <i>T. chilonis</i> adults	121
5.8.4 Longevity of <i>T. chilonis</i> adults.....	121
5.9 Effect of storage duration and low temperatures on developmental parameters of eggs of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>.....	122
5.10 Effect of storage duration and temperature on reproductive parameters of the adult of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> at different temperature conditions.....	122
5.11 Effect of different rearing temperatures on developmental and reproductive parameters of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	123
5.11.1 Developmental parameters of <i>C. carnea</i>	123
5.11.2 Reproductive parameters of <i>C. carnea</i>	124
5.12 Effect of different host eggs on quality of developmental parameters of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i>.....	124
5.13 Effect of different host eggs on quality of developmental parameters of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	125
5.14 Evaluation of different releases methods of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> under field conditions	125
5.14.1 Evaluation of releases of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> through micro-cages in cotton under field conditions.....	125
5.14.2 Evaluation of releases <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> through paper cards in cotton under field conditions.....	126
5.14.3 Evaluation of releases of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> through broad casting in cotton under field conditions.....	126
5.15 Evaluation of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> releases under natural field condition.....	127
5.15.1 Evaluation of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> releases at egg stage	127
5.15.2 Evaluation of 2 nd instar larval releases of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i>	127
5.16 Parasitism and searching ability of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> on host eggs at different distances	128
5.17 Survival of <i>Trichogramma chilonis</i> under field conditions.....	129
5.18 Survival of <i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> under field conditions	131

5.19 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of cotton pests under field conditions.....	131
5.19.1 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) in cotton under field conditions.....	132
5.19.2 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of <i>Earias vittella</i> (Fabricius) (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) in cotton under field conditions.....	133
5.19.3 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of <i>Bemisia tabaci</i> (Gennadius) (Homoptera: Aleyrodidae) in cotton under field conditions	134
5.19.4 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of <i>Thrips tabaci</i> (Linderman) (Thysanoptera: Thripidae) in cotton under field conditions	135
5.19.5 Comparative evaluation of bio-control agents in management of <i>Aphis gossypii</i> (Glover) (Homoptera: Aphididae) in cotton under field conditions	136
SUMMARY	137
LITERATURE CITED.....	141
APPENDICES.....	158