CONTENTS

Acknowledgement i
Abstract iii
Abbreviations ix
List of Tables xi
List of Figures xii

CHAPTER 1
INTRODUCTION 1
1.1 Medical Terms 1
1.2 Statistical /General Terminology 5
1.3 Cancer 6
   1.3.1 Direct spread 7
   1.3.2 Spread through blood 7
   1.3.3 Spread through the lymphatic system 8
   1.3.4 Epidemiology of Cancer 8
1.4 Urinary Bladder Cancer 9
   1.4.1 Main Types of Urinary Bladder Cancer 9
   1.4.2 Symptoms of Bladder Cancer 9
   1.4.3 Stages of Urinary Bladder Cancer 10
   1.4.4 Epidemiology of Urinary Bladder Cancer 11
1.5 Introduction of Pakistan 14
   1.5.1 Punjab 16
   1.5.2 Khyber Pukhtoon Khwa 17
   1.5.3 Baluchistan 18
   1.5.4 Sindh 20
   1.5.5 Islamabad 21
1.6 Objectives of the Study 22
1.7 Significance of the Study 22
CHAPTER 2
LITERATURE REVIEW 24
2.1 Critical Review of Past Literature 24
2.2 Review of Methodology 45

CHAPTER 3
THEORETICAL FRAME WORK 47
3.1 Study Design 47
3.2 Inclusion Criteria 47
3.3 Sampling Technique 48
3.4 Instrument of the Study 49
3.5 Area Understudy 49
3.6 Pre-Test 50
3.7 Data Collection and Analysis 50
3.8 Data Analysis 51
3.9 Description and Coding for the Factors under Study 51
3.10 Types of variables 54
3.11 Description of Variables 55
3.12 Statistical Tests for Measuring the Association 64
  3.12.1 Contingency Table 64
  3.12.2 Chi-Square Test for Independence 64
  3.12.3 Phi-Coefficient 65
  3.12.4 Cramer’s V Statistic 65
  3.12.5 Kendall’s Tau b 66
3.13 Odds, Odds Ratio and Confidence Interval 66
3.14 Relative Risk 69
3.15 P-Value 69
3.16 Modeling Strategy 70
3.17 Fitting the Logistic Regression Model 72
3.18 Tests of Significance 74
3.19 Goodness of Fit Measures 76
  3.19.1 Pearson test 76
  3.19.2 Cox & Snell' $R^2_{cs}$ 77
  3.19.3 Nagelkerke’s $R^2$ 77
3.20 Verification of the Model Assumptions 77
  3.20.1 Detection of Autocorrelation 78
  3.20.2 Detection of Multicollinearity 78
3.21 Model Diagnostics 79
  3.21.1 Outliers 79
  3.21.2 Influential Observations 79
  3.21.3 Hosmer-Lemeshow goodness-of-fit Test 80
  3.21.4 Omnibus Test 80

CHAPTER 4

RESULTS & DISCUSSION 81

4.1 Descriptive Analysis 81
4.2 Bivariate Analysis 99
4.3 Model Building 102
  4.3.1 Detection of Multicollinearity 102
  4.3.2 Detection of Autocorrelation 103
4.4 Diagnostics of the Model 103
  4.4.1 Influential observations 103
  4.4.2 Outliers 104
4.5 Multiple Logistic Regression Model          107
4.6 Interpretations of the model coefficients and odds ratios       108
4.7 Occupational Risk Factors           115
  4.7.1 Descriptive Analysis           115
  4.7.2 Multiple Logistic Regression Model         117
4.8 Area-wise Descriptive Study       120
4.10 Area-wise Analytical Study       134
4.11 Goodness of Fit of the Models     142
4.12 Summary and Conclusions       146
  4.12.1 Summary       146
  4.12.2 Conclusions       148
4.13 Recommendations to Society     150
4.14 Recommendations for further Research     151
4.15 Limitations of collecting data    152

References            153
Bibliography            167
Questionnaire           169
Summary Table of Literature Review       171