

Contents

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 | Child Labor | 1 |
| 1.2 | Status of Child Labor at Present | 5 |
| 1.3 | Agencies & Institutions Working on Child Labor | 7 |
| 1.4 | Some Established Causes of Child Labor | 8 |
| 1.5 | Benefits of Child Labor to Employer | 9 |
| 1.6 | Gathering Statistics about Child Labor | 10 |
| 1.7 | Outline of the Present Study | 12 |
| 1.7.1 | Main Objectives of the Present Study | 12 |
| 1.7.2 | Chapterization | 13 |
| 2 | Literature Review | 15 |
| 2.1 | Literature Pertaining to Child labour Semantics | 16 |
| 2.2 | Literature Pertaining to Child labour Surveys | 18 |
| 2.2.1 | Literature Related to ILO/SIMPOC Activities on Child labour | 21 |
| 2.2.2 | Practical Experiences in Survey Sampling | 23 |
| 2.2.3 | Common Themes & Observations Among Child labour Surveys | 31 |
| 2.3 | Literature on Causes & Consequences of Child labour | 32 |
| 2.3.1 | Summary Observations on Causes & Consequences of Child labour | 38 |
| 3 | Precincts of Present Study | 39 |
| 3.1 | Triangular Orientation of the study | 39 |
| 3.2 | Numerical Strength of Child Labor | 40 |
| 3.2.1 | Sample Survey | 40 |
| 3.2.2 | Target Population | 40 |
| 3.2.3 | Surveyed Population | 42 |
| 3.2.4 | Sample Design | 42 |
| 3.3 | Hypotheses to be Tested for Causes & Determinants of Child Labor | 48 |
| 3.3.1 | Impact of Household on Child Labor | 49 |
| 3.3.2 | Impact of Household Literacy Level on Child Labor | 52 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 3.3.3 | Impact of Poverty on Child Labor | 53 |
| 3.3.4 | Consequences of Child Labor | 55 |
| 4 | Results & Discussions | 59 |
| 4.1 | Development of an Estimator for Child Labor | 59 |
| 4.1.1 | Calculation of inclusion Probabilities (π_i) | 63 |
| 4.1.2 | Estimator of Child Labor | 69 |
| 4.2 | Properties of the Estimator | 70 |
| 4.2.1 | Probability Distribution Associated with \hat{Y} | 70 |
| 4.2.2 | Unbiasedness of the Estimator | 75 |
| 4.2.3 | Variance & Standard Error of the Estimator | 77 |
| 4.2.4 | Confidence Interval for the Estimator | 82 |
| 4.3 | Numerical Estimate of the Child Labor in Lahore & Bahawalpur divisions | 82 |
| 4.3.1 | Precision of the Estimator | 85 |
| 4.3.2 | Confidence Interval for the Estimate | 85 |
| 4.4 | Child Labor & Household | 86 |
| 4.4.1 | Effect of Household Demographics | 86 |
| 4.4.2 | Effect of Presence of Parents in Household | 91 |
| 4.4.3 | Effect of Local Culture | 96 |
| 4.5 | Child Labor & Household Literacy Level | 99 |
| 4.5.1 | Household Literacy; Role of Literacy of Father in Child Labor | 103 |
| 4.5.2 | Household Literacy; Role of Literacy of Mother in Child Labor | 105 |
| 4.5.3 | Household Literacy; Role of Literacy of Both Parents in Child Labor | 106 |
| 4.5.4 | Role of Literacy of Household Head in Child Labor | 107 |
| 4.5.5 | School Factor; Distance From Schools & Child Labor | 110 |
| 4.5.6 | School Factor; Cost of Schooling & Child Labor | 112 |
| 4.6 | Child Labor & Household Poverty Level | 115 |
| 4.6.1 | Role of Household Income in Child Labor Dynamics | 120 |
| 4.6.2 | Role of Amount of Debt in Child Labor Dynamics | 122 |
| 4.6.3 | Role of Source of Debt on Child Labor Dynamics | 125 |
| 4.6.4 | In a Nutshell | 126 |
| 4.7 | Effects of Child Labor on Society | 127 |
| 4.7.1 | Gender Discrimination in Child Labor | 127 |
| 4.7.2 | Child Laborers are more Sick | 129 |
| 4.7.3 | Child Labor & Crimes in Society | 131 |
| 4.7.4 | In a Nutshell | 133 |
| 4.8 | Clustering of Child Laborers | 133 |
| 4.9 | Household Discrimination For Child Labor | 140 |
| 4.10 | Profile of A Child Labor in Lahore & Bahawalpur divisions | 147 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 4.10.1 Household Demography | 147 |
| 4.10.2 Household Structure | 148 |
| 4.10.3 Sociological Setup of his Household | 149 |
| 4.10.4 Economic Status of the Household | 150 |
| 4.10.5 Education Status of the Household | 152 |
| 4.10.6 Health Status of the Household | 155 |
| 4.10.7 Recreation of the Household | 156 |
| 4.11 Summary Findings of the Study | 156 |
| 4.11.1 Numerical Estimate | 158 |
| 4.11.2 Determinants of Child Labor | 158 |
| 4.11.3 Effects of Child Labor on Society | 160 |
| 4.11.4 Clustering of Child Labor | 160 |
| 4.11.5 Discriminating Index for the Child Labor | 161 |
| 4.11.6 Profile of a Typical Child Labor in Lahore & Bahawalpur divisions | 162 |
| 4.12 Concluding Remarks | 163 |
| A UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989 | 182 |
| B Pakistan National Bibliography on Child Labor | 184 |
| C NGO & CBO in Pakistan Working for Child Labor | 186 |
| D A Small List of NGO & CBO Working for Child Labor Worldwide | 188 |
| E Data Collection | 192 |
| E.1 Data Enumerators | 192 |
| F Tables & Figures | 194 |
| G Questionnaire | 199 |
| H Computer Codes | 203 |
| H.1 Empirical Distribution for the Estimator | 203 |
| H.2 Insertion Probabilities for Lahore Division | 204 |
| H.3 Code for Calculating Probabilities | 205 |
| H.4 Code for Insertion Probabilities for 4 Districts in Lahore Using Brewers Method- ology | 205 |
| H.5 Calculating Probabilities Using Child Labour Estimator | 206 |