## CONTENTS

### CHAPTER-1

**INTRODUCTION**

1.1 The Research Framework 1
1.2 Scope of Research 1
1.3 The Review of Literature 12
1.4 The Organization of the Dissertation 52

### Chapter-2

**CONCEPT OF STRATEGIC STABILITY AND OTHER NOTIONS**

2.1 The Theories of International Relations 52
2.2 The Concept of Stability 59
2.3 Concept of Deterrence 74
2.4 Escalation Control 89

### Chapter-3

**STABILITY AND NUCLEAR DETERRENCE DURING THE COLD WAR**

3.1 The Genesis of the Cold War 92
3.2 The Evolution of Nuclear Deterrence During the Cold War 96
3.3 The Nuclear Debate and the Strategic Community 101
3.4 Nuclear Deterrence as Part of the Security Policy 104
3.5 The Cold War Crises 109
3.6 The Beginning and the End Of Détente 131

### CHAPTER-4

**ARMS CONTROL & STRATEGIC STABILITY**

4.1 The Cold War Strategic Arms Limitation and Reduction Process 148
4.2 Post Cold War US-Russia Arms Reduction 153
4.3 Global Arms Control Regime 157
4.4 From Non Proliferation to Pre-Emption and Counter Proliferation 169
CHAPTER-5
THE NATURE OF INDO PAKISTAN CONFLICT IN THE PRE-NUCLEAR ERA
5.1 The Genesis of the India Pakistan Conflict 186
5.2 The Kashmir Problem 187
5.3 The First War in Kashmir 194
5.4 International Arbitration 202
5.5 Bilateral Parleys 205
5.6 Cold War Alliances 208
5.7 The 1962 Sino Indian War and the US Nuclear Umbrella 214
5.8 The 1965 War 216
5.9 The 1971 War 222

CHAPTER-6
INDIA – PAKISTAN TENSIONS IN THE NUCLEAR AGE
6.1 Kashmir—A Nuclear Flashpoint 231
6.2 India’s Global Aspirations 232
6.3 India’s Nuclear Programme 234
6.4 Pakistani Nuclear Programme 238

CHAPTER-7
THE STRATEGIC CULTURE OF THE SOUTH ASIAN SUBCONTINENT & OTHER INFLUENCES ON STRATEGIC STABILITY
7.1 Pakistan’s Armed Forces 290
7.2 Evolution of Pakistan Army 293
7.3 Culture of Dissent 295
7.4 Conservative Traditions 298
7.5 The US Influence 301

CHAPTER-8
STATE OF STRATEGIC STABILITY IN SOUTH ASIA & PROSPECTS FOR THE FUTURE
8.1 Conventional Asymmetries 310
8.2 Nuclear Forces 326
8.3 Nuclear War or Strategic Stability? 337