Contents

Acknowledgement

Chapters

I. Short Abstract .................................................................(i)

II. Introduction .............................................................................1

III. Imposition of colonial rule and the making of the biradari system in 19th century Punjab .................................................................14

IV. The emergence of the public sphere and how the biradaris interact with it
  (A) The emergence of the public sphere ..................................52.
  (B) The biradaris and their engagements with the public sphere.

V. Displacement and Development: The challenge of refugee settlement and the biradari response from 1947-1970 .................................................................85

VI. The challenge of industrialization and the biradari response 1947-1999 ........................................................................112

VII. Living in the City: The challenge of massive urban growth and the biradari response 1947-1999 .................................................................141

VIII. Conclusion .........................................................................181