

CONTENTS

Chapt. No.	Title	Page. No.
1	Introduction	1
2	Review of Literature	4
3	Materials & Methods	15
4	Morphology & Terminology	20
5	Results & Discussion	29
	Genus <i>Erythraeus</i> Latreille	29
	Key to the species of Genus <i>Erythraeus</i> Latreille(larvae) from Punjab, Pakistan	31
	<i>Erythraeus</i> (<i>Z</i>) <i>perpusillus</i> n. sp.	32
	<i>Erythraeus</i> (<i>Z</i>) <i>longipedus</i> Saboori & Nowzari, 2001	39
	<i>Erythraeus</i> (<i>E</i>) <i>shojaii</i> Saboori & Babolmorad, 2000	40
	<i>Erythraeus</i> (<i>E</i>) <i>walii</i> n. sp.	41
	<i>Erythraeus</i> (<i>E</i>) <i>layyahensis</i> n. sp.	48
	<i>Erythraeus</i> (<i>E</i>) <i>loomerus</i> n. sp.	55
	Genus <i>Leptus</i> Latreille	63
	Key to species of genus <i>Leptus</i> Latreille (larvae) from Punjab, Pakistan.	65
	<i>Leptus</i> <i>aphidus</i> n. sp.	66
	<i>Leptus</i> <i>pakistanensis</i> n. sp.	73
	<i>Leptus</i> <i>nearcticus</i> Fain, Gummer & Whitaker, 1987	80
	<i>Leptus</i> <i>lugenus</i> n. sp.	81
	<i>Leptus</i> <i>eslamizadehi</i> Saboori, 2002	88
	<i>Leptus</i> <i>multanensis</i> n.sp.	89
	<i>Leptus</i> <i>hospeticus</i> Haitlinger, 2002	96
	Genus <i>Pollux</i> Southcott	98
	Key to species of genus <i>Pollux</i> (larvae) Southcott from Punjab, Pakistan.	99
	<i>Pollux</i> <i>okaraensis</i> n. sp.	100
	<i>Pollux</i> <i>kovalamicus</i> Haitlinger, 2002	107
	<i>Pollux</i> <i>jhangensis</i> n. sp.	108
	<i>Polux</i> <i>punctatus</i> n.sp.	115
	<i>Pollux</i> <i>workandae</i> Southcott, 1961	122
	Genus <i>Abrolophus</i> Berlese	124
	Key to species of genus <i>Abrolophus</i> (larvae) from Punjab, Pakistan	126

	<i>Abrolophus alfalfus</i> n. sp.	127
	<i>Abrolophus bohadani</i> Haitlinger, 2003	135
	<i>Abrolophus faisalabadensis</i> n. sp.	136
	<i>Abrolophus khanjanii</i> Haitlinger & Saboori, 1996	143
	<i>Abrolophus pyrillus</i> n. sp.	144
	<i>Abrolophus thripsus</i> n. sp.	151
	Discussion about dendrograms and phenetic affinities among the different species of each genus	159
6	Summery	181
	Literature Cited	183

LIST OF TABLES

FIG. NO	TITLE	PAGE. NO
1	Metric data of <i>Erythraeus perpusillus</i> , new species	34
2	Metric data of <i>Erythraeus walii</i> , new species	43
3	Metric data of <i>Erythraeus layyahensis</i> , new species	50
4	Metric data of <i>Erythraeus loomerus</i> , new species	57
5	Metric data of <i>Leptus aphidus</i> , new species	68
6	Metric data of <i>Leptus pakistanensis</i> , new species	75
7	Metric data of <i>Leptus lugenus</i> , new species	83
8	Metric data of <i>Leptus multanensis</i> , new species	91
9	Metric data of <i>Pollux okaraensis</i> , new species	102
10	Metric data of <i>Pollux jhangensis</i> , new species	110
11	Metric data of <i>Pullux punctatus</i> , new species	117
12	Metric data of <i>Abrolophus alfalfus</i> , new species	129
13	Metric data of <i>Abrolophus faisalabadensis</i> , new species	138
14	Metric data of <i>Abrolophus pyrillus</i> , new species	146
15	Metric data of <i>Abrolophus thripsus</i> , new species	153
16	Prevalence of 36 characters in 6 species of the genus <i>Erythraeus</i> Latreille (Erythraeidae) from Pakistan	165
17	Amalgamation steps (genus <i>Erythraeus</i> Latreille)	167
18	Prevalence of 34 characters in 7 species of the genus <i>Leptus</i> Latreille (Erythraeidae) from Pakistan	169
19	Amalgamation steps (genus <i>Leptus</i> Latreille)	171

20	Prevalence of 36 characters in 5 species of the genus <i>Pollux</i> Southcott (Erythraeidae) from Pakistan	173
21	Amalgamation steps (genus <i>Pollux</i> Southcott)	175
22	Prevalence of 38 characters in 6 species of the genus <i>Abrolophus</i> Berlese (Erythraeidae) from Pakistan.	177
23	Amalgamation steps (genus <i>Abrolophus</i> Berlese)	179

LIST OF FIGURES

FIG. NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
1	General morphology of family Erythraeidae	24-28
2	<i>Erythraeus perpusillus</i> , new species	36-38
3	<i>Erythraeus walii</i> , new species	44-47
4	<i>Erythraeus layyahensis</i> , new species	52-54
5	<i>Erythraeus loomerus</i> new species	59-61
6	<i>Leptus aphidus</i> , new species	70-72
7	<i>Leptus pakistanensis</i> , new species	77-79
8	<i>Leptus lugenus</i> , new species	85-87
9	<i>Leptus multanensis</i> , new species	93-95
10	<i>Pollux okaraensis</i> , new species	104-106
11	<i>Pollux jhangensis</i> , new species	112-114
12	<i>Pollux punctatus</i> new species	119-121
13	<i>Abrolophus alfalfus</i> new species	132-134
14	<i>Abrolophus faisalabadensis</i> new species	140-142
15	<i>Hauptmannia pyrillus</i> , new species	148-150
16	<i>Abrolophus thripsus</i> , new species	155-157
17	Dendrogram of 6 species of the genus <i>Erythraeus</i> from Pakistan	168
18	Dendrogram of 7 species of the genus <i>Leptus</i> from Punjab, Pakistan	171
19	Dendrogram of 5 species of the genus <i>Pollux</i> from Punjab, Pakistan	176
20	Dendrogram of 6 species of the genus <i>Abrolophus</i> from Punjab, Pakistan	180

LIST OF MAPS

MAP. NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
1	Agro-ecological zones of Punjab province	19
2	Species Distribution , Genus <i>Erythraeus</i> Latreille in Punjab	62
3	Species Distribution , Genus <i>Leptus</i> Latreille in Punjab	97
4	Species Distribution , Genus <i>Pollux</i> Southcott in Punjab	123
5	Species Distribution , Genus <i>Abrolophus</i> Berlese in Punjab	158